## INITIATIVE 159

I, Ralph Munro, Secretary of State of the State of Washington and custodian of its seal, hereby certify that, according to the records on file in my office, the attached copy of Initiative Measure No. 159 to the Legislature is a true and correct copy as it was received by this office.

- AN ACT Relating to increasing penalties for armed crimes; amending RCW 9.94A.310, 9.94A.150, 9A.36.045, 9A.52.020, 9A.56.---, 9A.56.030, 9A.56.040, 9A.56.150, 9A.56.160, 9.41.040, and 10.95.020; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.320; adding new sections to chapter 9.94A RCW; adding a new section to chapter 9A.56 RCW; creating new sections; repealing 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 510; repealing 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 511; repealing 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 512; and prescribing penalties.
- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** FINDINGS AND INTENT. (1) The people of the 10 state of Washington find and declare that:
- 11 (a) Armed criminals pose an increasing and major threat to public 12 safety and can turn any crime into serious injury or death.
- 13 (b) Criminals carry deadly weapons for several key reasons 14 including: Forcing the victim to comply with their demands; injuring 15 or killing anyone who tries to stop the criminal acts; and aiding the 16 criminal in escaping.
- 17 (c) Current law does not sufficiently stigmatize the carrying and 18 use of deadly weapons by criminals, and far too often there are no 19 deadly weapon enhancements provided for many felonies, including

- 1 murder, arson, manslaughter, and child molestation and many other sex
  2 offenses including child luring.
- 3 (d) Current law also fails to distinguish between gun-carrying 4 criminals and criminals carrying knives or clubs.
- 5 (2) By increasing the penalties for carrying and using deadly 6 weapons by criminals and closing loopholes involving armed criminals, 7 the people intend to:
- 8 (a) Stigmatize the carrying and use of any deadly weapons for all 9 felonies with proper deadly weapon enhancements.
- 10 (b) Reduce the number of armed offenders by making the carrying and 11 use of the deadly weapon not worth the sentence received upon 12 conviction.
- (c) Distinguish between the gun predators and criminals carrying other deadly weapons and provide greatly increased penalties for gun predators and for those offenders committing crimes to acquire firearms.
- (d) Bring accountability and certainty into the sentencing system by tracking individual judges and holding them accountable for their sentencing practices in relation to the state's sentencing guidelines for serious crimes.
- 21 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.94A.310 and 1992 c 145 s 9 are each amended to read 22 as follows:
- 23 FIREARM AND OTHER DEADLY WEAPON ENHANCEMENTS INCREASED.
- 24 (1)TABLE 1 25 Sentencing Grid 26 SERIOUSNESS 27 SCORE OFFENDER SCORE 9 or 28 29 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 more 30 Life Sentence without Parole/Death Penalty 31 XV 32 23y4m 24y4m 25y4m 26y4m 27y4m 28y4m 30y4m 32y10m 36y 33 XIV 40y 34 240-250-261-271-281-291-312-338-370-411-35 320 347 361 374 388 493 333 416 450 548 36

1	XIII	12y	13y	14y	15y	16y	17y	19y	21y	25y	29y
2		123-	134-	144-	154-	165-	175-	195-	216-	257-	298-
3		164	178	192	205	219	233	260	288	342	397
4 5	XII	9y	9y11m	10y9m	11y8m	12y6m	13y5m	15y9m	17y3m	20y3m	23y3m
6		93-	102-	111-	120-	129-	138-	162-	178-	209-	240-
7		123	136	147	160	171	184	216	236	277	318
8 9	XI	7y6m	8y4m	9y2m	9y11m	10y9m	11y7m	14y2m	15y5m	17y11r	m 20y5m
10		78-	86-	95-	102-	111-	120-	146-	159-	185-	210-
11		102	114	125	136	147	158	194	211	245	280
12 13	X	5y	5y6m	6y	6y6m	7 <sub>y</sub>	7y6m	9y6m	10y6m	12y6m	14y6m
14		51-	57 <i>-</i>	62-	67-	72-	77-	98-	108-	129-	149-
15		68	75	82	89	96	102	130	144	171	198
16 17	IX	3y	3y6m	4y	<b>4</b> у6т	5y	5у6m	7y6m	8y6m	10y6m	12y6m
18		31-	36-	41-	46-	51-	57-	77-	87-	108-	129-
19		41	48	54	61	68	75	102	116	144	171
20											
21	VIII	2y	2y6m	Зу	Зубт	4y	4y6m	бубт	7убт	8y6m	10y6m
22		21-	26-	31-	36-	41-	46-	67-	77-	87-	108-
23 24		27	34	41	48	54	61	89	102	116	144
25	VII	18m	2y	2y6m	3у	3y6m	4y	5y6m	бубт	7y6m	8y6m
26		15-	21-	26-	31-	36-	41-	57-	67-	77-	87-
27		20	27	34	41	48	54	75	89	102	116
28 29	VI	13m	18m	2y	2y6m	3y	3y6m	4y6m	5y6m	6y6m	7у6m
30		12+-	15-	21-	26-	31-	36-	46-	57 <i>-</i>	67-	77-
31		14	20	27	34	41	48	61	75	89	102
32			1.0	1.5	1.0		2 2	4			
33	V	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y	5y	6у	7y
34		6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	41-	51-	62-	72-
35 36		12	14	17	20	29	43	54	68	82	96
37	IV	6m	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y2m	6y2m
38		3-	6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	43-	53-	63-
39		9	12	14	17	20	29	43	57	70	84

Τ											
2	III	2m	5m	8m	11m	14m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y
3		1-	3-	4-	9-	12+-	17-	22-	33-	43-	51-
4		3	8	12	12	16	22	29	43	57	68
5											
6	II		4m	6m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m
7		0-90	2-	3-	4 –	12+-	14-	17-	22-	33-	43-
8		Days	6	9	12	14	18	22	29	43	57
9											
10	I			3m	4m	5m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m
11		0-60	0-90	2-	2-	3-	4 –	12+-	14-	17-	22-
12		Days	Days	5	6	8	12	14	18	22	29
13											

NOTE: Numbers in the first horizontal row of each seriousness category represent sentencing midpoints in years(y) and months(m). Numbers in the second and third rows represent presumptive sentencing ranges in months, or in days if so designated. 12+ equals one year and one day.

- (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the presumptive sentence is determined by locating the sentencing grid sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by 75 percent.
- (3) The following additional times shall be added to the presumptive sentence for felony crimes committed after the effective date of this section if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the presumptive sentence determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

1 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
2 felony or with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both,
3 and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

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- (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B felony or with a maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- 7 (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a 8 class C felony or with a maximum sentence of five years, or both, and 9 not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm enhancements under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after the effective date of this section under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection (4) (a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, any and all firearm enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any and all firearm enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall not run concurrently with any other sentencing provisions.
- 21 (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all 22 felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, 23 possessing a stolen firearm, reckless endangerment in the first degree, 24 theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and 25 second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony.
- 26 (g) If the presumptive sentence under this section exceeds the 27 statutory maximum for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall 28 be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent 29 offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.
  - (4) The following additional times shall be added to the presumptive sentence for felony crimes committed after the effective date of this section if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon as defined in this chapter other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit

- one of the crimes listed in this subsection <u>as eligible for any deadly</u> weapon enhancements, the following <u>additional</u> times shall be added to the presumptive ((range)) <u>sentence</u> determined under subsection (2) of this section <u>based</u> on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:
- 6 (a) ((24 months for Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040), Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200), or Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020))) Two years for any felony 8 defined under any law as a class A felony or with a maximum sentence of 9 at least twenty years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- (b) ((18 months for Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020))) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B felony or with a maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

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- (c) ((12 months for Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.020 or 9A.36.021), Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130), Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110), Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030), Burglary 2 of a building other than a dwelling (RCW 9A.52.030), Theft of Livestock 1 or 2 (RCW 9A.56.080), or any drug offense)) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C felony or with a maximum sentence of five years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- 22 (d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c)
  23 of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender
  24 has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after
  25 the effective date of this section under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this
  26 subsection or subsection (3) (a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or
  27 both, any and all deadly weapon enhancements under this subsection
  28 shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed.
  - (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any and all deadly weapon enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall not run concurrently with any other sentencing provisions.
- 33 (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to
  34 all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
  35 possessing a stolen firearm, reckless endangerment in the first degree,
  36 theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and
  37 second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony.
- 38 (g) If the presumptive sentence under this section exceeds the
  39 statutory maximum for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall

- be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent 1 offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030. 2
- 3 (((4))) (5) The following additional times shall be added to the 4 presumptive sentence if the offender or an accomplice committed the 5 offense while in a county jail or state correctional facility as that term is defined in this chapter and the offender is being sentenced for 6 7 one of the crimes listed in this subsection. If the offender or an
- 8 accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in this subsection while
- 9 in a county jail or state correctional facility as that term is defined
- in this chapter, and the offender is being sentenced for an 10
- anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the 11
- crimes listed in this subsection, the following additional times shall 12
- 13 be added to the presumptive sentence ((range)) determined under
- subsection (2) of this section: 14
- 15 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW
- 16 69.50.401(a)(1)(i) or 69.50.410;
- 17 Fifteen months for offenses (b) committed under RCW
- 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii), (iii), and (iv); 18
- 19 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(d).
- For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of 20
- a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part 21
- 22 of that facility or county jail.
- (((5))) (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the 23
- 24 presumptive sentence for any ranked offense involving a violation of
- 25 chapter 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435.
- RCW 9.94A.320 and 1992 c 145 s 4 and 1992 c 75 s 3 are 26 Sec. 3. each reenacted and amended to read as follows: 27
- PENALTIES INCREASED FOR OTHER CRIMES INVOLVING FIREARMS. 28
- 29 TABLE 2
- 30 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
- Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020) 31 ΧV
- 32 XIV Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
- Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055) 33
- 34 Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050) XIII

1 2	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011) Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
		Abbadie of a chila i (New M. 30.120)
3	XI	Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
4		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
5	X	Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
6		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
7		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
8		Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
9		Damaging building, etc., by explosion with
10		threat to human being (RCW
11		70.74.280(1))
12		Over 18 and deliver heroin or narcotic from
13		Schedule I or II to someone under 18
14		(RCW 69.50.406)
15		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
16		9A.82.060(1)(a))
17	IX	Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
18		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
19		Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
20		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW 70.74.180)
21		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
22		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)(a))
23		Endangering life and property by explosives
24		with threat to human being (RCW
25		70.74.270)
26		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from Schedule
27		III, IV, or V or a nonnarcotic from
28		Schedule I-V to someone under 18 and 3
29		years junior (RCW 69.50.406)
30		Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
31		69.50.415)
32		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
33		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
34		9A.82.060(1)(b) <u>)</u>

1	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
2		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
3		Selling for profit (controlled or
4		counterfeit) any controlled substance
5		(RCW 69.50.410)
6		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
7		to deliver heroin or cocaine (RCW
8		69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
9		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
10		to deliver methamphetamine (RCW
11		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
12		Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
13		influence of intoxicating liquor or any
14		drug or by the operation of any vehicle
15		in a reckless manner (RCW 46.61.520)
16	VII	Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
17		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for the
18		safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
19		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW 9A.76.140)
20		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
21		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1) (b) and
22		(c))
23		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
24		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in
25		sexually explicit conduct (RCW
26		9.68A.050)
27		Sending, bringing into state depictions of
28		minor engaged in sexually explicit
29		conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
30		Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
31		69.50.401(f))
32		Reckless Endangerment 1 (RCW 9A.36.045)
33		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the
34		first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a))
35	VI	Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
36		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
37		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)

1		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW 9A.72.110,
2		9A.72.130)
3		Damaging building, etc., by explosion with
4		no threat to human being (RCW
5		70.74.280(2))
6		Endangering life and property by explosives
7		with no threat to human being (RCW
8		70.74.270)
9		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
10		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
11		to deliver narcotics from Schedule I or
12		II (except heroin or cocaine) (RCW
13		69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
14		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
15		Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
16		9A.76.170(2)(a))
17		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56 (section
18		432, chapter 7, Laws of 1994 1st sp.
19		sess., as amended by section 10 of this
20		act))
21	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)
21 22	V	
	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)
22	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
22 23	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW
22 23 24	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093)
22 23 24 25	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
22 23 24 25 26	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
22 23 24 25 26 27	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortionate
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortionate extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortionate extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortionate extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	V	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortionate extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040) Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW

1		Delivery of imitation controlled substance
2		by person eighteen or over to person
3		under eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))
4		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
5		9A.56 (section 13 of this act))
6	IV	Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
7		Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
8		Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
9		Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
10		Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
11		Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
12		Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by Witness
13		(RCW 9A.72.090, 9A.72.100)
14		Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080)
15		Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
16		Willful Failure to Return from Furlough (RCW
17		72.66.060)
18		Hit and Run « Injury Accident (RCW
19		46.52.020(4))
20		Vehicular Assault (RCW 46.61.522)
21		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
21 22		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent to deliver narcotics from Schedule III,
22		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III,
22 23		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule
22 23 24		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or
<ul><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW
22 23 24 25 26		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv))
22 23 24 25 26 27		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW
22 23 24 25 26 27 28		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2))
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	III	to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2)) Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW 9A.82.050(2)) Criminal mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	III	to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2)) Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW 9A.82.050(2))
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	III	to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2)) Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW 9A.82.050(2)) Criminal mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	III	to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2)) Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW 9A.82.050(2)) Criminal mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030) Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	III	to deliver narcotics from Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V (except marijuana or methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii) through (iv)) Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW 9A.82.070) Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2)) Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW 9A.82.050(2)) Criminal mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030) Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130) Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040)

1		Unlawful possession of firearm (( <del>or pistol by felon (RCW</del>
2		9.41.040))) in the second degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(b))
3		Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
4		Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)
5		Willful Failure to Return from Work Release
6		(RCW 72.65.070)
7		Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
8		Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)
9		Communication with a Minor for Immoral
10		Purposes (RCW 9.68A.090)
11		Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW
12		9.68A.100)
13		Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
14		Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
15		Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony (RCW
16		9A.76.170(2)(c))
17		Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
18		9A.76.180)
19		Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)
20		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
21		to deliver marijuana (RCW
22		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
23		Delivery of a material in lieu of a
24		controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(c))
25		Manufacture, distribute, or possess with
26		intent to distribute an imitation
27		controlled substance (RCW 69.52.030(1))
28		Recklessly Trafficking in Stolen Property
29		(RCW 9A.82.050(1))
30		Theft of livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.080)
31		Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)
32	II	Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
33		Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
34		9A.56.150)
35		Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
36		Possession of controlled substance that is
37		either heroin or narcotics from
38		Schedule I or II (RCW 69.50.401(d))

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1
              Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW
 2
                   69.50.401(d))
 3
              Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
 4
                   controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(b))
 5
              Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.52.110)
              ((Reckless Endangerment 1 (RCW 9A.36.045)))
 6
7
              Escape from Community Custody (RCW
 8
                   72.09.310)
9
              Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
        I
10
              Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
                   9A.56.160)
11
12
              Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
13
              Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission (RCW
14
                   9A.56.070)
15
              Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)
16
              Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
17
                   Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
              Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
18
19
              Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
20
              Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW
21
                   9A.56.060)
22
              Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.140
23
                   (2) and (3))
              False Verification for Welfare (RCW
24
25
                   74.08.055)
              Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
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27
              Forged Prescription for a Controlled
28
                   Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
              Possess Controlled Substance that is a
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                   Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V or
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                   Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V (except
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32
                   phencyclidine) (RCW 69.50.401(d))
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NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. PROSECUTING STANDARDS TIGHTENED FOR ARMED OFFENDERS. Notwithstanding the current placement or listing of crimes in categories or classifications of prosecuting standards for deciding to prosecute under RCW 9.94A.440(2), any and all felony crimes involving any deadly weapon special verdict under RCW 9.94A.125, any

- 1 deadly weapon enhancements under RCW 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both, and
- 2 any and all felony crimes as defined in RCW 9.94A.310 (3)(f) or (4)(f),
- 3 or both, which are excluded from the deadly weapon enhancements shall
- 4 all be treated as crimes against a person and subject to the
- 5 prosecuting standards for deciding to prosecute under RCW 9.94A.440(2)
- 6 as crimes against persons.
- 7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** ALL PLEA AGREEMENTS AND SENTENCES FOR
- 8 VIOLENT, MOST SERIOUS, AND ARMED OFFENDERS MADE A PUBLIC RECORD. Any
- 9 and all recommended sentencing agreements or plea agreements and the
- 10 sentences for any and all felony crimes shall be made and retained as
- 11 public records if the felony crime involves:
- 12 (1) Any violent offense as defined in this chapter;
- 13 (2) Any most serious offense as defined in this chapter;
- 14 (3) Any felony with a deadly weapon special verdict under RCW
- 15 9.94A.125;
- 16 (4) Any felony with any deadly weapon enhancements under RCW
- 17 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both; and/or
- 18 (5) The felony crimes of possession of a machine gun, possessing
- 19 a stolen firearm, reckless endangerment in the first degree, theft of
- 20 a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second
- 21 degree, and/or use of a machine gun in a felony.
- 22 NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. JUDICIAL RECORDS KEPT FOR SENTENCES OF
- 23 VIOLENT, MOST SERIOUS, AND ARMED OFFENDERS. (1) A current, newly
- 24 created or reworked judgment and sentence document for each felony
- 25 sentencing shall record any and all recommended sentencing agreements
- 26 or plea agreements and the sentences for any and all felony crimes kept
- 27 as public records under section 5 of this act shall contain the clearly
- 28 printed name and legal signature of the sentencing judge. The judgment
- 29 and sentence document as defined in this section shall also provide
- 30 additional space for the sentencing judge's reasons for going either
- 31 above or below the presumptive sentence range for any and all felony
- 32 crimes covered as public records under section 5 of this act. Both the
- 33 sentencing judge and the prosecuting attorney's office shall each
- 34 retain or receive a completed copy of each sentencing document as
- 35 defined in this section for their own records.
- 36 (2) The sentencing guidelines commission shall be sent a completed
- 37 copy of the judgment and sentence document upon conviction for each

- 1 felony sentencing under subsection (1) of this section and shall
- 2 compile a yearly and cumulative judicial record of each sentencing
- 3 judge in regards to his or her sentencing practices for any and all
- 4 felony crimes involving:

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- (a) Any violent offense as defined in this chapter;
- 6 (b) Any most serious offense as defined in this chapter;
- 7 (c) Any felony with any deadly weapon special verdict under RCW 8 9.94A.125;
- 9 (d) Any felony with any deadly weapon enhancements under RCW 10 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both; and/or
- (e) The felony crimes of possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, reckless endangerment in the first degree, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree, and/or use of a machine gun in a felony.
- 15 (3) The sentencing guidelines commission shall compare each 16 individual judge's sentencing practices to the standard or presumptive 17 sentence range for any and all felony crimes listed in subsection (2) of this section for the appropriate offense level as defined in RCW 18 19 9.94A.320, offender score as defined in RCW 9.94A.360, and any applicable deadly weapon enhancements as defined in RCW 9.94A.310 (3) 20 or (4), or both. These comparative records shall be retained and made 21 available to the public for review in a current, newly created or 22 23 reworked official published document by the sentencing guidelines 24 commission.
  - (4) Any and all felony sentences which are either above or below the standard or presumptive sentence range in subsection (3) of this section shall also mark whether the prosecuting attorney in the case also recommended a similar sentence, if any, which was either above or below the presumptive sentence range and shall also indicate if the sentence was in conjunction with an approved alternative sentencing option including a first-time offender waiver, sex offender sentencing alternative, or other prescribed sentencing option.
- 33 (5) If any completed judgment and sentence document as defined in 34 subsection (1) of this section is not sent to the sentencing guidelines 35 commission as required in subsection (2) of this section, the 36 sentencing guidelines commission shall have the authority and shall 37 undertake reasonable and necessary steps to assure that all past, 38 current, and future sentencing documents as defined in subsection (1) 39 of this section are received by the sentencing guidelines commission.

1 **Sec. 7.** RCW 9.94A.150 and 1992 c 145 s 8 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

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38 39 GOOD TIME REMOVED FOR DEADLY WEAPON ENHANCEMENTS. No person serving a sentence imposed pursuant to this chapter and committed to the custody of the department shall leave the confines of the correctional facility or be released prior to the expiration of the sentence except as follows:

- 8 (1) Except as otherwise provided for in subsection (2) of this 9 section, the term of the sentence of an offender committed to a 10 correctional facility operated by the department, may be reduced by earned early release time in accordance with procedures that shall be 11 12 developed and promulgated by the correctional agency having jurisdiction in which the offender is confined. The earned early 13 release time shall be for good behavior and good performance, as 14 15 determined by the correctional agency having jurisdiction. correctional agency shall not credit the offender with earned early 16 17 release credits in advance of the offender actually earning the credits. Any program established pursuant to this section shall allow 18 19 offender to earn early release credits for presentence incarceration. If an offender is transferred from a county jail to the 20 department of corrections, the county jail facility shall certify to 21 22 the department the amount of time spent in custody at the facility and 23 the amount of earned early release time. <u>In the case of an offender</u> 24 who has been convicted of a felony committed after the effective date 25 of this section that involves any applicable deadly weapon enhancements under RCW 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both, shall not receive any good 26 time credits or earned early release time for that portion of his or 27 her sentence that results from any deadly weapon enhancements. In the 28 29 case of an offender convicted of a serious violent offense or a sex 30 offense that is a class A felony committed on or after July 1, 1990, 31 the aggregate earned early release time may not exceed fifteen percent of the sentence. In no other case shall the aggregate earned early 32 release time exceed one-third of the total sentence; 33
  - (2) A person convicted of a sex offense or an offense categorized as a serious violent offense, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the second degree, any crime against a person where it is determined in accordance with RCW 9.94A.125 that the defendant or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon at the time of commission, or any felony offense under chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW may become

- eligible, in accordance with a program developed by the department, for 1 2 transfer to community custody status in lieu of earned early release time pursuant to subsection (1) of this section; 3
- 4 (3) An offender may leave a correctional facility pursuant to an authorized furlough or leave of absence. In addition, offenders may leave a correctional facility when in the custody of a corrections 7 officer or officers;
- 8 (4) The governor, upon recommendation from the clemency and 9 pardons board, may grant an extraordinary release for reasons of 10 serious health problems, senility, advanced age, extraordinary meritorious acts, or other extraordinary circumstances; 11
- (5) No more than the final six months of the sentence may be 12 served in partial confinement designed to aid the offender in finding 13 work and reestablishing ((him)) himself or herself in the community; 14
  - (6) The governor may pardon any offender;

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- (7) The department of corrections may release an offender from 16 17 confinement any time within ten days before a release date calculated under this section; and 18
- 19 (8) An offender may leave a correctional facility prior to 20 completion of his sentence if the sentence has been reduced as provided in RCW 9.94A.160. 21
  - Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, an offender sentenced for a felony crime listed in RCW 9.94A.120(4) as subject to a mandatory minimum sentence of total confinement shall not be released from total confinement before the completion of the listed mandatory minimum sentence for that felony crime of conviction unless allowed under RCW 9.94A.120(4).
- Sec. 8. RCW 9A.36.045 and 1989 c 271 s 109 are each amended to 28 29 read as follows:
- 30 RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT IN THE FIRST DEGREE. (1) A person is guilty of reckless endangerment in the first degree when he or she recklessly 31 discharges a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 in a manner which 32 33 creates a substantial risk of death or serious physical injury to 34 another person and the discharge is either from a motor vehicle or from the immediate area of a motor vehicle that was used to transport the 35 36 shooter or the firearm, or both, to the scene of the discharge.
- 37 (2) A person who unlawfully discharges a firearm from a moving motor vehicle may be inferred to have engaged in reckless conduct, 38

- 1 unless the discharge is shown by evidence satisfactory to the trier of
- 2 fact to have been made without such recklessness.
- 3 (3) Reckless endangerment in the first degree is a class ((C)) <u>B</u>
- 4 felony.
- 5 Sec. 9. RCW 9A.52.020 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 s 9A.52.020 are
- 6 each amended to read as follows:
- 7 BURGLARY IN THE FIRST DEGREE. (1) A person is guilty of burglary
- 8 in the first degree if, with intent to commit a crime against a person
- 9 or property therein, he or she enters or remains unlawfully in a
- 10 ((dwelling)) building and if, in entering or while in the ((dwelling))
- 11 <u>building</u> or in immediate flight therefrom, the actor or another
- 12 participant in the crime (a) is armed with a deadly weapon, or (b)
- 13 assaults any person therein.
- 14 (2) Burglary in the first degree is a class A felony.
- 15 **Sec. 10.** RCW 9A.56.--- and 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 432 are each
- 16 amended to read as follows:
- 17 THEFT OF A FIREARM. (1) A person is guilty of theft of a firearm
- 18 if ((the person:
- 19  $\frac{(a)}{(a)}$ ) he or she commits a theft of ((a)) any firearm ((i)
- 20 (b) Possesses, sells, or delivers a stolen firearm)).
- 21 (2) This section applies regardless of the ((stolen firearm's))
- 22 value of the firearm taken in the theft.
- 23 (3) (("Possession, sale, or delivery of a stolen firearm" as used
- 24 in this section has the same meaning as "possessing stolen property" in
- 25 RCW 9A.56.140)) Each firearm taken in the theft under this section is
- 26 <u>a separate offense</u>.
- 27 (4) The definition of "theft" and the defense allowed against the
- 28 prosecution for theft under RCW 9A.56.020 shall apply to the crime of
- 29 <u>theft of a firearm.</u>
- 30 (5) As used in this section, "firearm" means any firearm as
- 31 defined in RCW 9.41.010.
- 32 (6) Theft of a firearm is a class (( $\mathcal{C}$ ))  $\underline{\mathbf{B}}$  felony.
- 33 **Sec. 11.** RCW 9A.56.030 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 s 9A.56.030 are
- 34 each amended to read as follows:
- 35 THEFT IN THE FIRST DEGREE OTHER THAN A FIREARM. (1) A person is
- 36 guilty of theft in the first degree if he or she commits theft of:

- 1 (a) Property or services which exceed(s) one thousand five hundred
- 2 dollars in value other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010; or
- 3 (b) Property of any value other than a firearm as defined in RCW
- 4 <u>9.41.010</u> taken from the person of another.
- 5 (2) Theft in the first degree is a class B felony.
- 6 **Sec. 12.** RCW 9A.56.040 and 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 433 are each 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 THEFT IN THE SECOND DEGREE OTHER THAN A FIREARM. (1) A person is 9 quilty of theft in the second degree if he or she commits theft of:
- 10 (a) Property or services which exceed(s) two hundred and fifty 11 dollars in value other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010, but
- 12 does not exceed one thousand five hundred dollars in value; or
- 13 (b) A public record, writing, or instrument kept, filed, or
- 14 deposited according to law with or in the keeping of any public office
- 15 or public servant; or
- 16 (c) An access device; or
- 17 (d) A motor vehicle, of a value less than one thousand five
- 18 hundred dollars.
- 19 (2) Theft in the second degree is a class C felony.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 13. A new section is added to chapter 9A.56
- 21 RCW to read as follows:
- 22 POSSESSING A STOLEN FIREARM. (1) A person is guilty of possessing
- 23 a stolen firearm if he or she possesses, carries, delivers, sells, or
- 24 is in control of a stolen firearm.
- 25 (2) This section applies regardless of the stolen firearm's value.
- 26 (3) Each stolen firearm possessed under this section is a separate 27 offense.
- 28 (4) The definition of "possessing stolen property" and the defense
- 29 allowed against the prosecution for possessing stolen property under
- 30 RCW 9A.56.140 shall apply to the crime of possessing a stolen firearm.
- 31 (5) As used in this section, "firearm" means any firearm as
- 32 defined in RCW 9.41.010.
- 33 (6) Possessing a stolen firearm is a class B felony.
- 34 Sec. 14. RCW 9A.56.150 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 s 9A.56.150 are
- 35 each amended to read as follows:

- 1 POSSESSING STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE FIRST DEGREE OTHER THAN A
- 2 FIREARM. (1) A person is guilty of possessing stolen property in the
- 3 first degree if he or she possesses stolen property other than a
- 4 <u>firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010</u> which exceeds one thousand five
- 5 hundred dollars in value.
- 6 (2) Possessing stolen property in the first degree is a class B
- 7 felony.
- 8 **Sec. 15.** RCW 9A.56.160 and 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 434 are each
- 9 amended to read as follows:
- 10 POSSESSING STOLEN PROPERTY IN THE SECOND DEGREE OTHER THAN A
- 11 FIREARM. (1) A person is guilty of possessing stolen property in the
- 12 second degree if:
- 13 (a) He or she possesses stolen property other than a firearm as
- 14 <u>defined in RCW 9.41.010</u> which exceeds two hundred fifty dollars in
- 15 value but does not exceed one thousand five hundred dollars in value;
- 16 or
- 17 (b) He or she possesses a stolen public record, writing or
- 18 instrument kept, filed, or deposited according to law; or
- 19 (c) He or she possesses a stolen access device; or
- 20 (d) He or she possesses a stolen motor vehicle of a value less
- 21 than one thousand five hundred dollars.
- 22 (2) Possessing stolen property in the second degree is a class C
- 23 felony.
- 24 Sec. 16. RCW 9.41.040 and 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 402 are each
- 25 amended to read as follows:
- 26 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A FIREARM IN THE FIRST AND SECOND DEGREE--
- 27 OWNERSHIP, POSSESSION OF FIREARMS PROHIBITED FROM CERTAIN PERSONS.
- 28 (1)(a) A person, whether an adult or juvenile, is guilty of the crime
- 29 of unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree, if the person
- 30 owns, has in his or her possession, or has in his or her control any
- 31 firearm((÷
- 32 (a))) after having previously been convicted in this state or
- 33 elsewhere of ((a)) any serious offense((, a domestic violence offense
- 34 enumerated in RCW 10.99.020(2), a harassment offense enumerated in RCW
- 35 9A.46.060, or of a felony in which a firearm was used or displayed)) as
- 36 <u>defined in this chapter, residential burglary, reckless endangerment in</u>
- 37 the first degree, any felony violation of the uniform controlled

- substances act, chapter 69.50 RCW, classified as a class A or class B felony, or with a maximum sentence of at least ten years, or both, or equivalent statutes of another jurisdiction, except as otherwise
- 4 provided in subsection (3) or (4) of this section;
- (b) A person, whether an adult or juvenile, is guilty of the crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the second degree, if the person does not qualify under (a) of this subsection for the crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree and the person owns, has in his or her possession, or has in his or her control any firearm:
- 10 (i) After having previously been convicted of any remaining felony 11 violation of the uniform controlled substances act, chapter 69.50 RCW, 12 or equivalent statutes of another jurisdiction not specifically listed as prohibiting firearm possession under (a) of this subsection, any 13 remaining felony in which a firearm was used or displayed and the 14 15 felony is not specifically listed as prohibiting firearm possession under (a) of this subsection, any domestic violence offense enumerated 16 in RCW 10.99.020(2), or any harassment offense enumerated in RCW 17 9A.46.060, except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) or (4) of 18 19 this section;
- ((<del>(c)</del>)) <u>(ii)</u> After having previously been convicted on three occasions within five years of driving a motor vehicle or operating a vessel while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, unless his or her right to possess a firearm has been restored as provided in RCW 9.41.--- (section 404, chapter 7, Laws of 1994 1st sp. sess.);
- 26 ((<del>(e)</del>)) <u>(iii) After having previously been involuntarily committed</u> for mental health treatment under RCW 71.05.320, 71.34.090, chapter 27 10.77 RCW, or equivalent statutes of another jurisdiction, unless his 28 29 or her right to possess a firearm has been restored as provided in RCW 30 9.41.--- (section 404, chapter 7, Laws of 1994 1st sp. sess.); and/or 31 (iv) If the person is under eighteen years of age, except as provided in RCW 9.41.--- (section 403, chapter 7, Laws of 1994 1st sp. 32 33 sess.).
- 34 (2)(a) Unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree is a 35 class (( $\Theta$ )) B felony, punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- (b) Unlawful possession of a firearm in the second degree is a class C felony, punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 38 (3) As used in this section, a person has been "convicted" at such 39 time as a plea of guilty has been accepted or a verdict of guilty has

- been filed, notwithstanding the pendency of any future proceedings 1 including but not limited to sentencing or disposition, post-trial or 2 post-factfinding motions, and appeals. A person shall not be precluded 3 4 from possession of a firearm if the conviction has been the subject of a pardon, annulment, certificate of rehabilitation, or other equivalent 5 procedure based on a finding of the rehabilitation of the person 6 7 convicted or the conviction or disposition has been the subject of a 8 pardon, annulment, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding of 9 innocence.
- 10 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, a person convicted of an offense prohibiting the possession of a firearm under 11 this section other than murder, manslaughter, robbery, rape, indecent 12 13 liberties, arson, assault, kidnapping, extortion, burglary, 14 violations with respect to controlled substances under RCW 69.50.401(a) 15 and 69.50.410, who received a probationary sentence under RCW 9.95.200, and who received a dismissal of the charge under RCW 9.95.240, shall 16 not be precluded from possession of a firearm as a result of the 17 conviction. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, if 18 19 a person is prohibited from possession of a firearm under subsection (1) of this section and has not previously been convicted of a sex 20 offense prohibiting firearm ownership under subsection (1) of this 21 section and/or any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or 22 with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both, the 23 24 individual may petition a court of record to have his or her right to 25 possess a firearm restored:
- 26 <u>(a) Under RCW 9.41.--- (section 404, chapter 7, Laws of 1994 1st</u>
  27 <u>sp. sess.); and/or</u>

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- (b) After five or more consecutive years in the community without being convicted or currently charged with any felony, gross misdemeanor, or misdemeanor crimes, if the individual has no prior felony convictions that prohibit the possession of a firearm counted as part of the offender score under RCW 9.94A.360.
- (((6)(a) A person who has been committed by court order for treatment of mental illness under RCW 71.05.320 or chapter 10.77 RCW, or equivalent statutes of another jurisdiction, may not possess, in any manner, a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010.
- 37 (b) At the time of commitment, the court shall specifically state 38 to the person under (a) of this subsection and give the person notice 39 in writing that the person is barred from possession of firearms.

- (c) The secretary of social and health services shall develop 1 appropriate rules to create an approval process under this subsection. 2 3 The rules must provide for the immediate restoration of the right to 4 possess a firearm upon a showing in a court of competent jurisdiction 5 that a person no longer is required to participate in an inpatient or outpatient treatment program, and is no longer required to take 6 7 medication to treat any condition related to the commitment. Unlawful 8 possession of a firearm under this subsection shall be punished as a 9 class C felony under chapter 9A.20 RCW.))
- 10 (5) In addition to any other penalty provided for by law, if a person under the age of eighteen years is found by a court to have 11 possessed a firearm in a vehicle in violation of subsection (1) of this 12 section or to have committed an offense while armed with a firearm 13 during which offense a motor vehicle served an integral function, the 14 15 court shall notify the department of licensing within twenty-four hours 16 and the person's privilege to drive shall be revoked under RCW 17 46.20.265.
- (6) Nothing in chapter . . ., Laws of 1995 (this act) shall ever 18 19 be construed or interpreted as preventing an offender from being charged and subsequently convicted for the separate felony crimes of 20 theft of a firearm or possession of a stolen firearm, or both, in 21 addition to being charged and subsequently convicted under this section 22 for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree. 23 24 Notwithstanding any other law, if the offender is convicted under this 25 section for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second 26 degree and for the felony crimes of theft of a firearm or possession of a stolen firearm, or both, then the offender shall serve consecutive 27 sentences for each of the felony crimes of conviction listed in this 28 29 subsection.
- 30 (7) Each firearm unlawfully possessed under this section shall be 31 a separate offense.
- 32 **Sec. 17.** RCW 10.95.020 and 1981 c 138 s 2 are each amended to 33 read as follows:
- DEATH PENALTY AUTHORIZED FOR DRIVE-BY SHOOTERS, MURDERS FOR GROUP
  MEMBERSHIP, AND RESIDENTIAL BURGLARS WHO KILL. A person is guilty of
  aggravated first degree murder if he or she commits first degree murder
  as defined by RCW 9A.32.030(1)(a), as now or hereafter amended, and one
  or more of the following aggravating circumstances exist:

- (1) The victim was a law enforcement officer, corrections officer, 1 2 or fire fighter who was performing his or her official duties at the 3 time of the act resulting in death and the victim was known or 4 reasonably should have been known by the person to be such at the time 5 of the killing;
  - (2) At the time of the act resulting in the death, the person was serving a term of imprisonment, had escaped, or was on authorized or unauthorized leave in or from a state facility or program for the incarceration or treatment of persons adjudicated guilty of crimes;
- 10 (3) At the time of the act resulting in death, the person was in 11 custody in a county or county-city jail as a consequence of having been adjudicated guilty of a felony; 12
- 13 (4) The person committed the murder pursuant to an agreement that he or she would receive money or any other thing of value for 14 15 committing the murder;
- 16 (5) The person solicited another person to commit the murder and 17 had paid or had agreed to pay money or any other thing of value for committing the murder; 18
- 19 (6) The person committed the murder to obtain or maintain his or her membership or to advance his or her position in the hierarchy of an 20 organization, association, or identifiable group; 21
- 22 (7) The murder was committed during the course of or as a result of a shooting where the discharge of the firearm, as defined in RCW 23 24 9.41.010, is either from a motor vehicle or from the immediate area of 25 a motor vehicle that was used to transport the shooter or the firearm, 26 or both, to the scene of the discharge;
- (8) The victim was: 27

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- (a) A judge; juror or former juror; prospective, current, or 28 former witness in an adjudicative proceeding; prosecuting attorney; 29 deputy prosecuting attorney; defense attorney; a member of the indeterminate sentence review board ((of prison terms and paroles)); or a probation or parole officer; and 32
- (b) The murder was related to the exercise of official duties 33 34 performed or to be performed by the victim;
- 35 (((+7))) (9) The person committed the murder to conceal the commission of a crime or to protect or conceal the identity of any 36 37 person committing a crime, including, but specifically not limited to, any attempt to avoid prosecution as a persistent offender as defined in 38

- 1  $((\frac{8}{1}))$  (10) There was more than one victim and the murders were 2 part of a common scheme or plan or the result of a single act of the 3 person;
- 4  $((\frac{9}{}))$  (11) The murder was committed in the course of, in 5 furtherance of, or in immediate flight from one of the following 6 crimes:
  - (a) Robbery in the first or second degree;
  - (b) Rape in the first or second degree;
- 9 (c) Burglary in the first or second degree <u>or residential</u> 10 <u>burglary</u>;
- 11 (d) Kidnapping in the first degree; or
- 12 (e) Arson in the first degree;

- 13  $((\frac{10}{10}))$  The victim was regularly employed or self-employed
- 14 as a newsreporter and the murder was committed to obstruct or hinder
- 15 the investigative, research, or reporting activities of the victim.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 18. OFFENDER NOTIFICATION AND WARNING. Any and all law enforcement agencies and personnel, criminal justice attorneys, sentencing judges, and state and local correctional facilities and personnel may, but are not required to, give any and all offenders either written or oral notice, or both, of the sanctions imposed and criminal justice changes regarding armed offenders, including but not limited to the subjects of:
- 23 (1) Felony crimes involving any deadly weapon special verdict 24 under RCW 9.94A.125;
- (2) Any and all deadly weapon enhancements under RCW 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both, as well as any federal firearm, ammunition, or other deadly weapon enhancements;
- 28 (3) Any and all felony crimes requiring the possession, display, 29 or use of any deadly weapon as well as the many increased penalties for 30 these crimes including the creation of theft of a firearm and 31 possessing a stolen firearm;
- 32 (4) New prosecuting standards established for filing charges for 33 all crimes involving any deadly weapons;
- 34 (5) Removal of good time for any and all deadly weapon 35 enhancements; and
- 36 (6) Providing the death penalty for those who commit first degree 37 murder: (a) To join, maintain, or advance membership in an

- 1 identifiable group; (b) as part of a drive-by shooting; or (c) to avoid
- 2 prosecution as a persistent offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 19.** REPEALER. The following acts or parts of
- 4 acts are each repealed:
- 5 (1) 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 510;
- 6 (2) 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 511; and
- 7 (3) 1994 1st sp.s. c 7 s 512.
- 8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 20.** CODIFICATION. Sections 4 through 6 of this
- 9 act are each added to chapter 9.94A RCW.
- 10 NEW SECTION. Sec. 21. SHORT TITLE. This act shall be known and
- 11 cited as the hard time for armed crime act.
- 12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 22.** SEVERABILITY. If any provision of this
- 13 act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid,
- 14 the remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
- 15 persons or circumstances is not affected.
- 16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 23.** CAPTIONS. Captions as used in this act do
- 17 not constitute any part of the law.

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